

# CTSA Program Steering Committee

May 22, 2023  
2:30 – 3:30 ET

# Agenda May 22, 2022

Time	Topic	Speaker(s)
2:30 – 2:35	Welcome Follow-up on EHR/RWD discussion*	Michael Kurilla, Duane Mitchell & Joni Rutter
2:35 – 2:55	Pod Feedback	Erica Rosemond
2:55 – 3:30	Crowd Sourced Agenda Topic: SDoH Report Out	Melissa Haendel & Anita Walden



# Implementing a Vision for Data-Driven Clinical Research: A CTSA Enterprise

- **Opportunity:**

- To build a clinical research data and Human+AI structure that will enable researchers to gain insights, information, and analytics to improve patient and public health.
  - Support clinical decision-making
  - Enhance the design and operations of clinical trials
  - Enable more definitive clinical trials
  - Honing the generation and impact of RWD/RWE
  - Expand community engagement opportunities
  - Drive needed scientific insights for better healthcare
  - Provide the CTSA's an edge for training savvy next gen scientists on RWD and Human+AI
  - Enable consent platform at scale

**Call for the creation of a Steering Committee Task Force**

Members: Arleen Brown, Muredach Reilly, Melissa Haendel, Steve Reis, Karen Johnston, Tesheia Johnson



National Center  
for Advancing  
Translational Sciences

## Pod Feedback

Erica Rosemond

**Date Received:** March 2, 2023  
**Pod Lead:** Karen Johnston, University of Virginia  
**Pod Membership:** New York School of Medicine, Yale, Georgetown, VCU, UMass

### **Pod Meeting Summary Report:**

1. Discussed "crowd source" topic requests to be shared with the Steering Committee. Pod members to bring ideas to our next meeting.
2. Discussed update on spring ACTS meeting including the UL1 in-person PI networking meeting.
3. Early planning for fall 2023 CTSA meeting - shared potential dates as presented to SC. CCOS leadership (Kerry James and Stephan Bour) attended meeting for brief update about the CCOS transition.
4. Discussed website transition. Pod members expressed desire to see website mock-ups and Stephan offered to send working version after NCATS meeting this week. CCOS explained that there will be public website and private portal for CTSA hubs. Login information still in development - this is area of concern for the pod members.

### **Question:**

What is the process for transitioning a completed Working Group to an Enterprise Committee or other permanently supported team for the network?



**Date Received:** April 25, 2023  
**Pod Lead:** Karen Johnston, University of Virginia  
**Pod Membership:** New York School of Medicine, Yale, Georgetown, VCU, UMass

### **Summary Report:**

East Coast pod hosted the N3C leadership team for updates and discussion. N3C gave a brief overview of N3C platform and commonly asked questions. Discussion included requests for information about projects and participants at each site and how to access the site scorecard. One important message was how the team science approach is required to optimally utilize the N3C platform. Numerous people gave examples of the roles required to use the resource (example - clinician champion, data scientist, data technician, etc). One suggestion was to host webinars to share the lifecycle of N3C specific projects (tell the stories) to help users understand the team science approach which maximizes success. Pod members shared that participation in N3C continues to require site resources (varying levels) for mapping not only the primary hospitals but also growing community hospitals, FQHCs, and additional hospitals which may become part of the primary site network. Group discussed need for a funding source for sustainability of site efforts (possibly NCATS funding, NIH Common Fund, and /or other foundation/federal resources). Finally, we discussed how we might bring skills/resources related to large datasets to our trainees across the consortium (K and T Scholars).



**Date Received:** March 16, 2023  
**Pod Lead:** Randy Urban, UTMB Health  
**Pod Membership:** Michigan , Emory, Miami , University of Kansas, University of Arkansas

**Steering Committee Meeting Summaries**

- Slides were distributed with Pod Meeting Agenda email . Items presented included Clinical Trials Management Ecosystem Maturity Model, the N3C and the National Clinical Cohort Collaborative pilot expansion beyond COVID. Pod discussed challenges of balancing roles among informatics team to support national initiatives as well as local research and service needs. Similarly, how will NCATS funding be balanced for centralized functions vs hub-specific functions.
- Some users find centralized data resources challenging to use.

**Pod Presentations**

- Topic ideas were collected from the hubs (see below).
- The Georgia CTSA volunteered to present on their regional conference in May. Other topics/dates were tentative. The UTMB Galveston hub will send out a signup form so there will be a schedule and hubs can invite members who are relevant to particular discussions.
- Another option is for hubs to use their presentation time to discuss a challenge.

**Open Discussion**

- Challenges of responding to NCATS or NIH queries with short deadlines (sometimes 48 hours). Conversely, long waiting periods for prior approval requests.
- Hubs discussed experiences with recent or planned External Advisory Committee meetings, including different approaches to presentation length and number, EAC breakout groups tasked with addressing specific issues, use of scribes during meeting to provide notes to EAC.

**Updates from Pod Members**

- Michigan – New award cycle started yesterday, team is already launching several efforts including large Clinical and Translational Science project (Element E). Needed to provide education on Clinical and Translational Science to potential pilot applicants. o Discussion around cultural shift at hub institutions as the hubs move from Clinical and Translational Research support to Clinical and Translational Science. Also, challenges among researchers who typically use pilot funds to generate pilot data for an R01 or other NIH application-- Clinical and Translational Science projects don't lend themselves to this
- Miami – Received a good score on renewal application, likely to be funded. Starting the strategize about transitioning to new FOA structure.
- Georgia/Emory – EAC meeting is tomorrow. Hub is also reformatting their leadership council meeting. RPPR coming up soon.
- Kansas – Recently had their EAC, and just completed a research symposium. Scheduled two events together so EAC members could present at the symposium. Also working on RPPR. Have started to educate institution on need to shift from cores and functions to structure of new FOA.
- Galveston – Continuing to work with partners and planning out the proposal for the new FOA. Finding ways to balance diverse needs of different partners which include undergraduate schools and a large private healthcare system. Undergraduate campuses may not be able to have K12 Scholars, but their participation is important to increase diversity of translational workforce.



**Date Received:** March 16, 2023  
**Pod Lead:** Randy Urban, UTMB Health  
**Pod Membership:** Michigan , Emory, Miami , University of Kansas, University of Arkansas

## **Crowdsourced Hub Presentation Topics for Future Pod Meetings**

- Strengths and weaknesses in reviews for recent grant applications (U, K, T, R, etc)
- Successes and barriers to clinical trials improvements
- Feedback on the DEIA framework and next steps
- Fostering cross CTSA collaborations
- What is the role for informatics in the new CTSA world?
- How do other hubs structure CQI reporting internally, and what systems are they using to track performance improvement?
- How are other hubs disseminating evidence of their own performance improvement?
- What specific CTS topics are we likely to see our colleagues working to show they are driving improvement in?
- How do you construct your EAB/EAC and meetings? (Crowd Sourced Topic 7/24)
- Pilots and CTR vs CTS





**Date Received:**

**April 28, 2023**

**Pod Lead:**

**Muredach Reilly, Columbia**

**Pod Membership: Harvard, Einstein, Wash U, Rochester, Children's**

**Summary Report: Notes:**

- Pod notes plan meetings in Nov 2023 and Spring 2024
- We welcomed Mike Bell (Washington National) and did a round of introductions
- Mimi Kim and Marla Keller led the CTSA PI meeting
- The Pod noted dates for the fall meeting 2023 and the spring 2024 meeting as well as discussion on CCOS transitions

**Idea Sharing Feedback:**

- Discussed and will reflect upon CTSA PI meeting with NCATS and Joni Rutter on 4/20, 3 major topics - EHR utilization, clinicaltrials.gov, multisite studies
- Discussed Dr. Rutter's nascent vision for NCATS/CTSA Program informatics strategies/goals. The pod discussed the need to improve phenotypes at local levels, eg use of computable phenotypes, and enhanced training for teams of investigators to use such real world data sets
- Suggestion for NCATS funding mechanisms (eg CCIA) for specific collaborative projects using real world data
- Discussed the list the CTSA SC is prioritizing for consideration for CTSA consortium work. Our Pod strongly encourages emphasis on physician-scientist/clinician scientist pipelines



National Center  
for Advancing  
Translational Sciences

## Crowd Sourced Agenda Topic: SDoH Report Out

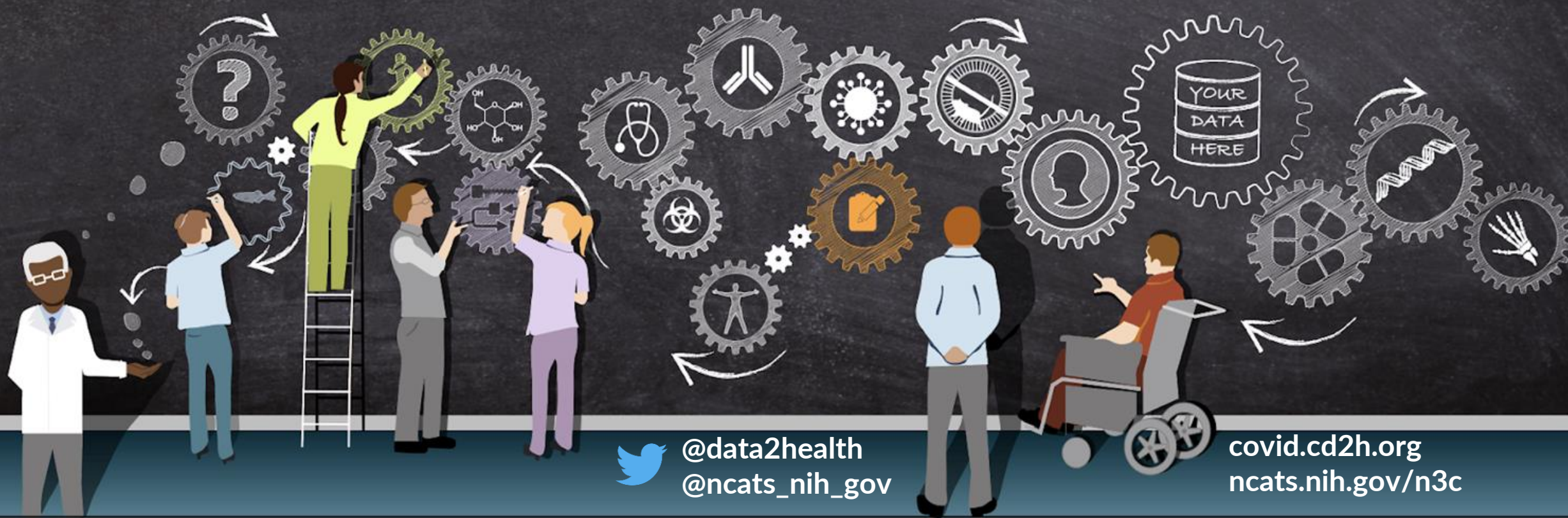
Melissa Haendel & Anita Walden



# Social Determinants of Health Assets within the National COVID Cohort Collaborative (N3C)

CTSA Steering Committee

5.22.23



@data2health  
@ncats\_nih\_gov

covid.cd2h.org  
ncats.nih.gov/n3c





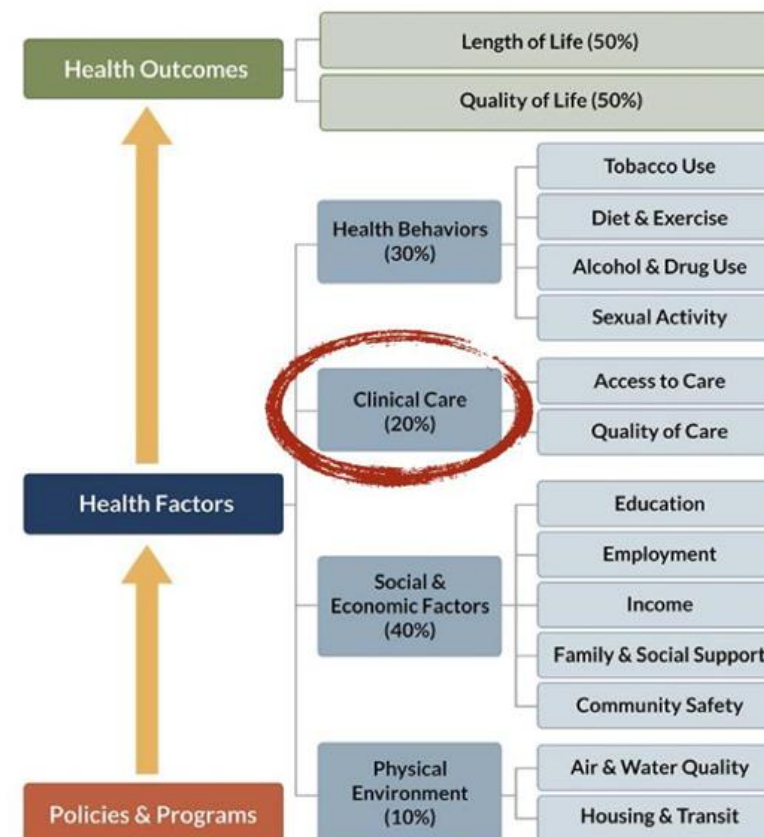
National  
COVID  
Cohort  
Collaborative

# The Impact of Social Determinants of Health



ACHIEVING HEALTH & MENTAL HEALTH  
EQUITY AT EVERY LEVEL

Transforming the conditions in which people are  
**BORN, GROW, LIVE, WORK and AGE**  
for optimal health, mental health & well-being.



County Health Rankings model © 2016 UWPHI

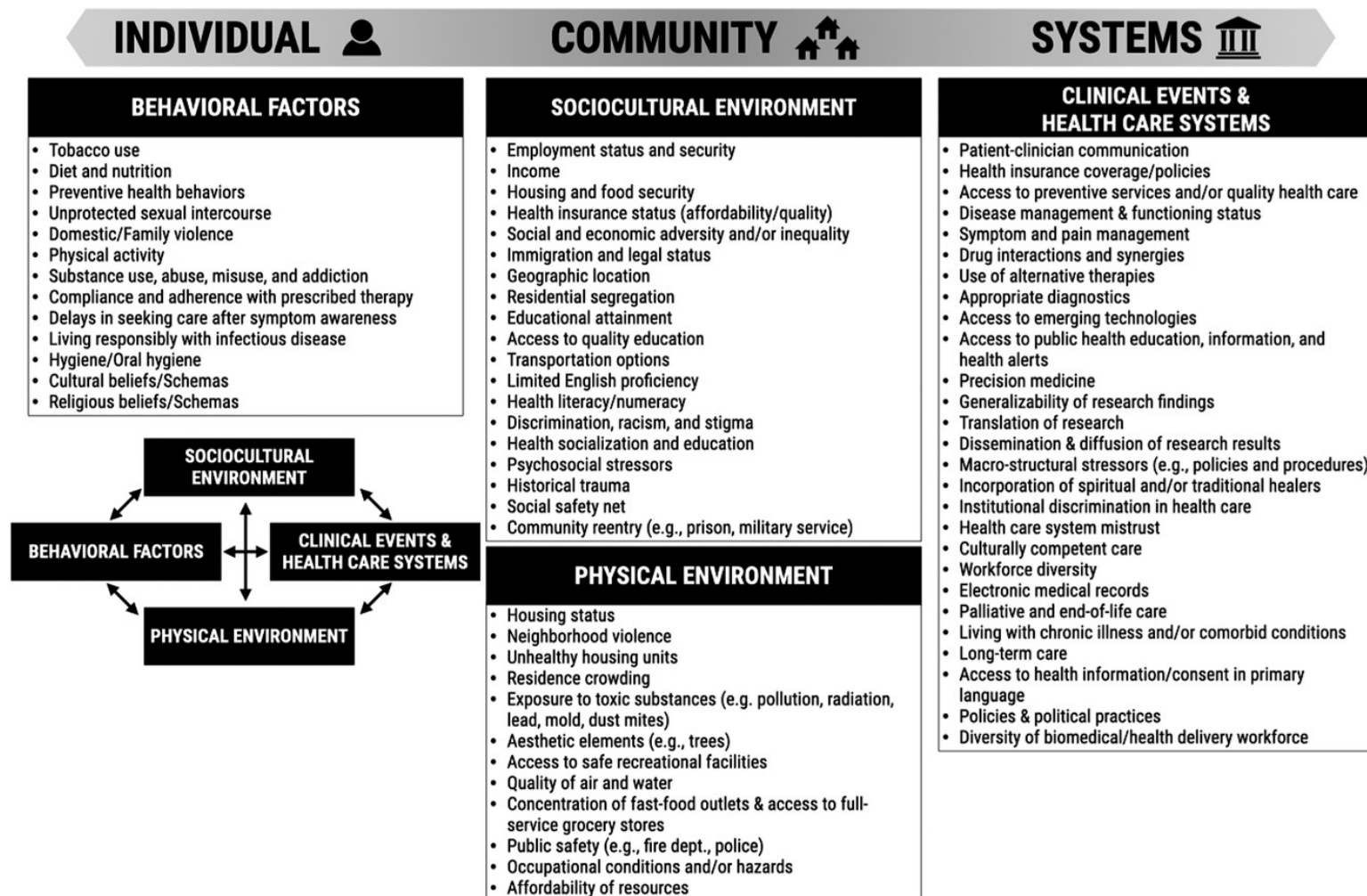
Let's Get Healthy California

National Academy of Sciences

Courtesy of Dr. Juan Espinoza



# Measures of Social Determinants of Health (SDOH)



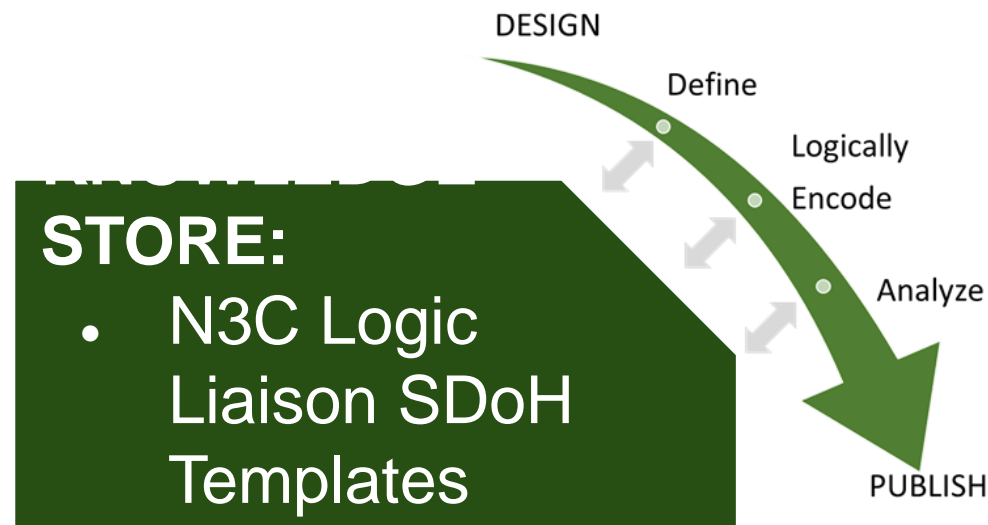
**Measuring SDoH requires integration of individual, population, and system levels**



**Charisse Madlock-Brown, PhD, MLS**  
University of Tennessee Health Science Center



**Jimmy Phuong, MSPH, PhD**  
University of Washington



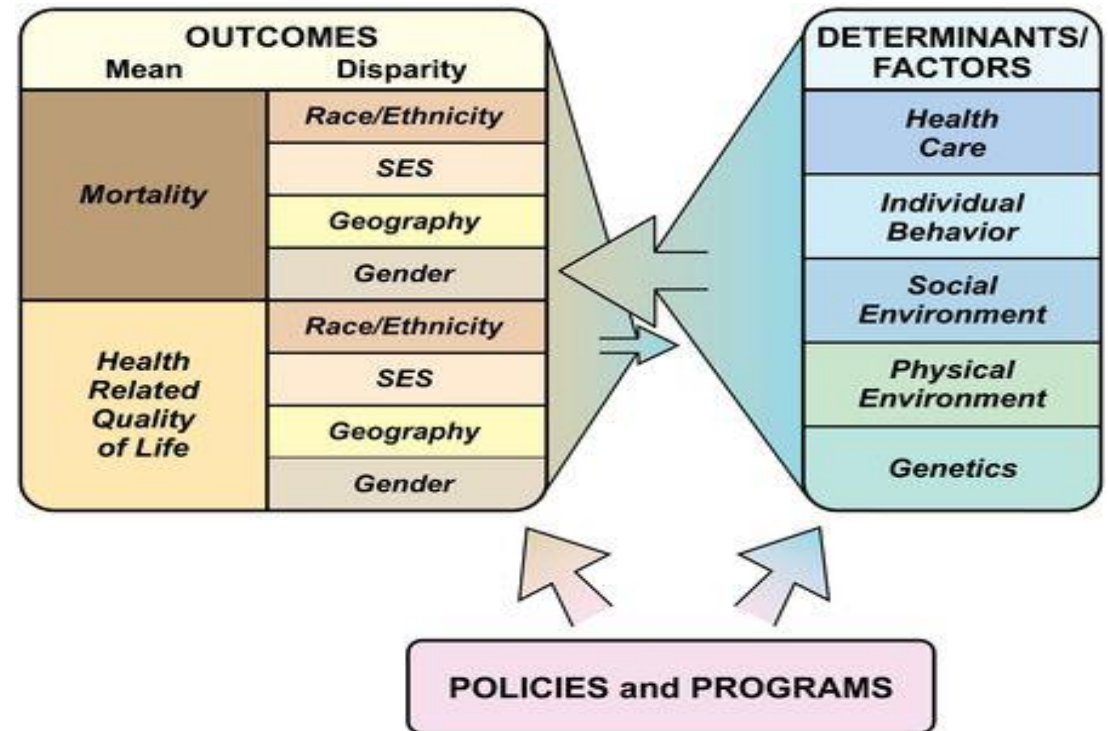
**Adam Wilcox, PhD**  
University of Washington





## Domain teamwork:

- Community level COVID-19 outcomes related to **community-level SDoH**
- **Data engineering** Efforts to improve patient-level SDoH integration
- How **disadvantaged groups** are disproportionately affected by COVID-19
- SDoH in the time of COVID























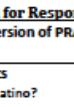
The N3C dataset and Enclave has provided a unique opportunity to study and improve data infrastructure for SDoH



NATIONAL CENTER  
FOR DATA TO HEALTH

- Controlled vocabulary availability
- Semantic representation
- Database mapping
- Harmonized transformations
- Data collection completeness

 <b>THRIVE SCREENER</b> Addressing Social Determinants of Health		Place Patient Sticker Here							
Please fill this out and give to the medical assistant when you are called into the exam room. Your answers will help your care team take better care of your health and connect you with resources. Thank you!									
<b>Please check "✓" your answers:</b>									
I am a <input type="checkbox"/> Patient <input type="checkbox"/> Parent / Caregiver									
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 15%;">  </div> <div style="width: 75%;"> <b>What is your living situation today?</b> </div> <div style="width: 10%; text-align: right;"> <input type="radio"/> </div> </div> <div style="margin-top: 10px;"> <input type="radio"/> I have a steady place to live         </div> <div style="margin-top: 10px;"> <input type="radio"/> I have a place to live today, but I am worried about losing it in the future         </div> <div style="margin-top: 10px;"> <input type="radio"/> I do not have a steady place to live (I am temporarily staying with others, in a hotel, in a shelter, living outside on the street, on a beach, in a car, abandoned building, bus or train station, or in a park)         </div>									
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 15%;">  </div> <div style="width: 75%;"> <b>Within the past 12 months, the food you bought just didn't last and you didn't have money to get more.</b> </div> <div style="width: 10%; text-align: right;"> <input type="radio"/> Often true  <input type="radio"/> Sometimes true  <input type="radio"/> Never true         </div> </div> <div style="margin-top: 10px;"> <b>Within the past 12 months, you worried whether your food would run out before you got money to buy more.</b> </div> <div style="margin-top: 10px;"> <input type="radio"/> Often true  <input type="radio"/> Sometimes true  <input type="radio"/> Never true         </div>									
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 15%;">  </div> <div style="width: 75%;"> <b>Do you have trouble paying for medicines?</b> </div> <div style="width: 10%; text-align: right;"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No         </div> </div>									
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 15%;">  </div> <div style="width: 75%;"> <b>Do you have trouble getting transportation to medical appointments?</b> </div> <div style="width: 10%; text-align: right;"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No         </div> </div>									
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 15%;">  </div> <div style="width: 75%;"> <b>Do you have trouble paying your heating or electricity bill?</b> </div> <div style="width: 10%; text-align: right;"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No         </div> </div>									
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 15%;">  </div> <div style="width: 75%;"> <b>Do you have trouble taking care of a child, family member or friend?</b> </div> <div style="width: 10%; text-align: right;"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No         </div> </div>									
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 15%;">  </div> <div style="width: 75%;"> <b>Do you have trouble with day-to-day activities such as bathing, preparing meals, shopping, managing finances, etc.?</b> </div> <div style="width: 10%; text-align: right;"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No         </div> </div>									
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 15%;">  </div> <div style="width: 75%;"> <b>Are you currently unemployed and looking for a job?</b> </div> <div style="width: 10%; text-align: right;"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No         </div> </div>									
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 15%;">  </div> <div style="width: 75%;"> <b>Are you interested in more education?</b> </div> <div style="width: 10%; text-align: right;"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No         </div> </div>									
<b>Please check "✓" the resources you want help with:</b>									
Housing / Shelter  <input type="radio"/>	Food  <input type="radio"/>	Paying for Medicine  <input type="radio"/>	Transport  <input type="radio"/>	Utilities  <input type="radio"/>	Childcare  <input type="radio"/>	Care for elder or disabled  <input type="radio"/>	Daily Support  <input type="radio"/>	Job search / training  <input type="radio"/>	Education  <input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/> I do not want to answer these questions									
© 2017 Boston Medical Center									



# PRAPARE

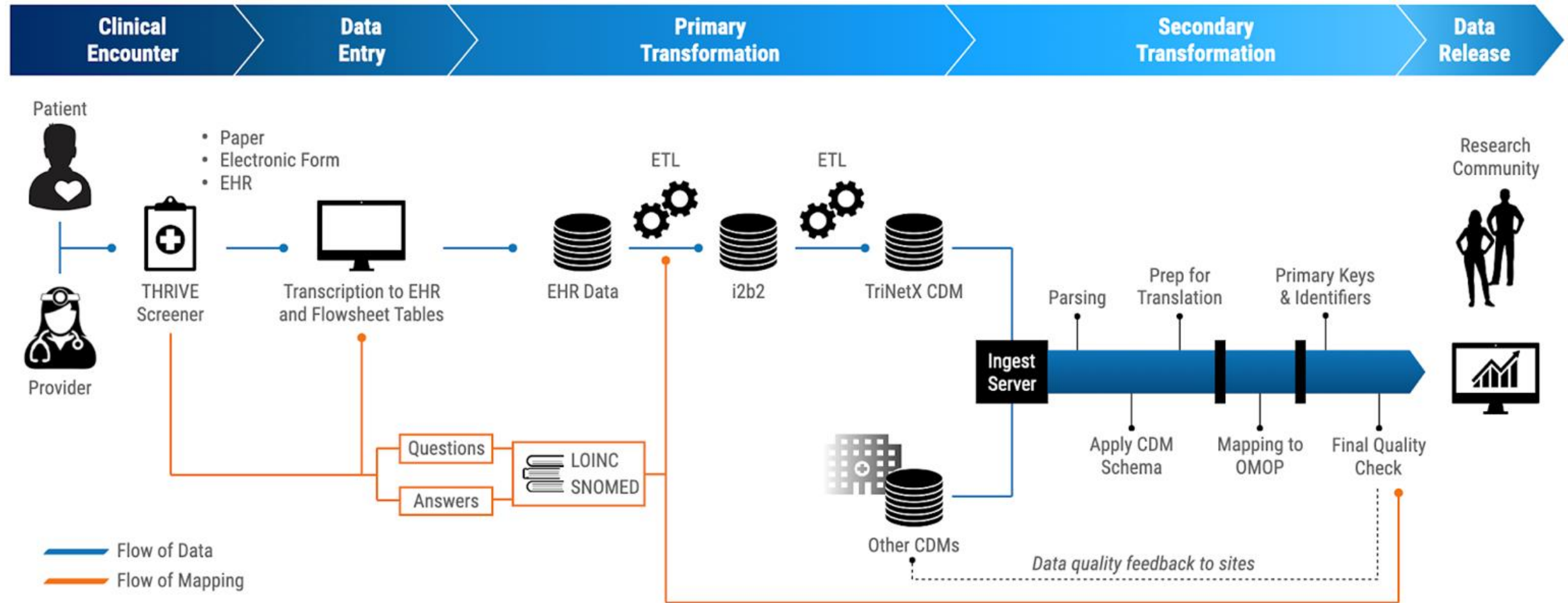
Protocol for Responding to and Assessing  
Patients' Assets, Risks, and Experiences

**PRAPARE®: Protocol for Responding to and Assessing Patient Assets, Risks, and Experiences**  
**Paper Version of PRAPARE® for Implementation as of September 2, 2016**

<p><b>Personal Characteristics</b></p> <p>1. Are you Hispanic or Latino?</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 33%; text-align: center;">Yes</td> <td style="width: 33%; text-align: center;">No</td> <td style="width: 34%; text-align: center;">I choose not to answer this question</td> </tr> </table> <p>2. Which race(s) are you? Check all that apply</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">Asian</td> <td style="width: 50%;">Native Hawaiian</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Pacific Islander</td> <td>Black/African American</td> </tr> <tr> <td>White</td> <td>American Indian/Alaskan Native</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2">Other (please write):</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2">I choose not to answer this question</td> </tr> </table> <p>3. At any point in the past 2 years, has season or migrant farm work been your or your family's main source of income?</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 33%; text-align: center;">Yes</td> <td style="width: 33%; text-align: center;">No</td> <td style="width: 34%; text-align: center;">I choose not to answer this question</td> </tr> </table> <p>4. Have you been discharged from the armed forces of the United States?</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 33%; text-align: center;">Yes</td> <td style="width: 33%; text-align: center;">No</td> <td style="width: 34%; text-align: center;">I choose not to answer this question</td> </tr> </table> <p>5. What language are you most comfortable speaking?</p> <p><b>Family &amp; Home</b></p> <p>6. How many family members, including yourself, do you currently live with? _____</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 100%; text-align: center;">I choose not to answer this question</td> </tr> </table> <p>7. What is your housing situation today?</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 100%;">I have housing</td> </tr> <tr> <td>I do not have housing (staying with others, in a hotel, in a shelter, living outside on the street, on a beach, in a car, or in a park)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>I choose not to answer this question</td> </tr> </table>	Yes	No	I choose not to answer this question	Asian	Native Hawaiian	Pacific Islander	Black/African American	White	American Indian/Alaskan Native	Other (please write):		I choose not to answer this question		Yes	No	I choose not to answer this question	Yes	No	I choose not to answer this question	I choose not to answer this question	I have housing	I do not have housing (staying with others, in a hotel, in a shelter, living outside on the street, on a beach, in a car, or in a park)	I choose not to answer this question	<p>8. Are you worried about losing your housing?</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 33%; text-align: center;">Yes</td> <td style="width: 33%; text-align: center;">No</td> <td style="width: 34%; text-align: center;">I choose not to answer this question</td> </tr> </table> <p>9. What address do you live at?        Street: _____        City, State, Zip code: _____</p> <p><b>Money &amp; Resources</b></p> <p>10. What is the highest level of school that you have finished?</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">Less than high school degree</td> <td style="width: 50%;">High school diploma or GED</td> </tr> <tr> <td>More than high school</td> <td>I choose not to answer this question</td> </tr> </table> <p>11. What is your current work situation?</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 33%;">Unemployed</td> <td style="width: 33%;">Part-time or temporary work</td> <td style="width: 34%;">Full-time work</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="3">Otherwise unemployed but not seeking work (ex: student, retired, disabled, unpaid primary care giver)</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="3">Please write: _____</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="3">I choose not to answer this question</td> </tr> </table> <p>12. What is your main insurance?</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">None/uninsured</td> <td style="width: 50%;">Medicaid</td> </tr> <tr> <td>CHIP Medicaid</td> <td>Medicare</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Other public insurance (not CHIP)</td> <td>Other Public Insurance (CHIP)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Private Insurance</td> <td></td> </tr> </table> <p>13. During the past year, what was the total combined income for you and the family members you live with? This information will help us determine if you are eligible for any benefits.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">_____</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 100%; text-align: center;">I choose not to answer this question</td> </tr> </table>	Yes	No	I choose not to answer this question	Less than high school degree	High school diploma or GED	More than high school	I choose not to answer this question	Unemployed	Part-time or temporary work	Full-time work	Otherwise unemployed but not seeking work (ex: student, retired, disabled, unpaid primary care giver)			Please write: _____			I choose not to answer this question			None/uninsured	Medicaid	CHIP Medicaid	Medicare	Other public insurance (not CHIP)	Other Public Insurance (CHIP)	Private Insurance		I choose not to answer this question
Yes	No	I choose not to answer this question																																																		
Asian	Native Hawaiian																																																			
Pacific Islander	Black/African American																																																			
White	American Indian/Alaskan Native																																																			
Other (please write):																																																				
I choose not to answer this question																																																				
Yes	No	I choose not to answer this question																																																		
Yes	No	I choose not to answer this question																																																		
I choose not to answer this question																																																				
I have housing																																																				
I do not have housing (staying with others, in a hotel, in a shelter, living outside on the street, on a beach, in a car, or in a park)																																																				
I choose not to answer this question																																																				
Yes	No	I choose not to answer this question																																																		
Less than high school degree	High school diploma or GED																																																			
More than high school	I choose not to answer this question																																																			
Unemployed	Part-time or temporary work	Full-time work																																																		
Otherwise unemployed but not seeking work (ex: student, retired, disabled, unpaid primary care giver)																																																				
Please write: _____																																																				
I choose not to answer this question																																																				
None/uninsured	Medicaid																																																			
CHIP Medicaid	Medicare																																																			
Other public insurance (not CHIP)	Other Public Insurance (CHIP)																																																			
Private Insurance																																																				
I choose not to answer this question																																																				



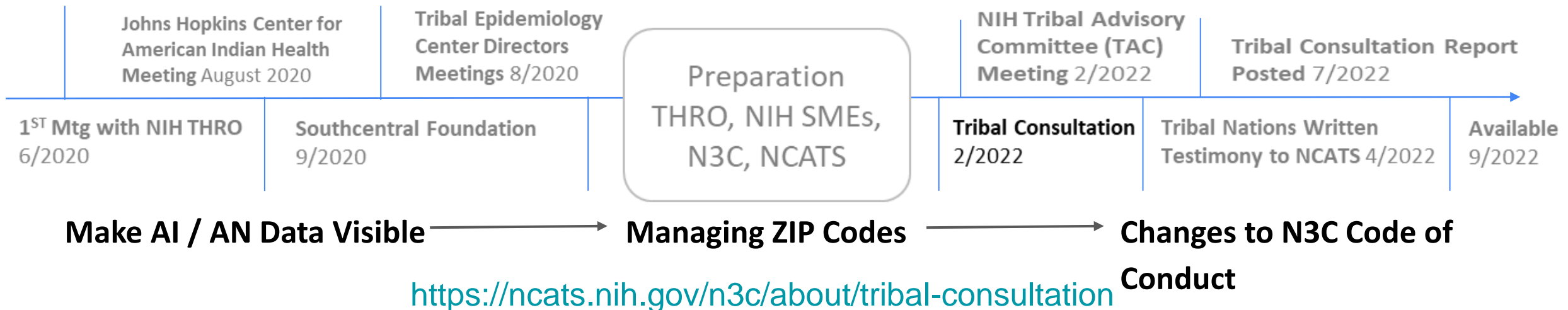
# Incorporating SDoH into the N3C



# American Indian and Alaska Native Data Management

- Coordination with the NIH Tribal Council over ~18 months and based on their input, data availability for this cohort has grown over time in N3C.
- Conservative measures were initially put in place to protect identification of this sensitive population; As of September 2022, AI/AN race data is available for over 100K AI/AN patients
- Similarly, ZIP codes representing rural populations predominantly with AI/AN-identifying individuals were initially removed all together, but now are provided limited to the first three digits.
- These changes were only made based on decisions made after tribal consultation

## American Indian/Alaska Native Tribal Consultation timeline



**N3C Dataset Registry**

For more general information about PPRL datasets, such as what this data is, and how to participate, please visit our [PPRL FAQ](#)











Search...

Submission Status: **Available (46)** Denied (7) In Review (2) Pending Review (1)

Dataset Type: **IRB Required**

Order: Recently Updated

46 Results

	<b>AHRQ SDoH</b> The data set contains zip code- and county-level social determinants of health factors that were compiled by AHRQ. It contains demographic, transporta...	Last updated Apr 8th 2021 <b>Available</b>
	<b>COVID-19 State and County Policy Orders</b> This data is a manually curated dataset that provides a standardized view into state and county policy orders (executive orders, ordinances, etc.) fr...	Last updated Apr 8th 2021 <b>Available</b>
	<b>State Daily Status (USA)</b> This dataset holds forward-looking values for subregions, similar to subregion_daily_status which holds historical values. A row is defined by a date ...	Last updated Apr 8th 2021 <b>Available</b>
	<b>States (USA)</b> View of the state of all US states today regarding the covid19 pandemic. One row corresponds to one state.	Last updated Apr 8th 2021 <b>Available</b>
	<b>Hospitals (USA)</b> This dataset contains locations of Hospitals for 50 US states with detailed information and non-US hospital information from open sources of data comi...	Last updated Apr 8th 2021 <b>Available</b>
	<b>County Daily Status (USA)</b> Daily view of the state of the subregions regarding the covid19 pandemic. One row corresponds to one subregion per day. Notes on Methodology: Differe...	Last updated Apr 8th 2021 <b>Available</b>
	<b>Counties (USA)</b> The list of counties and their state today regarding the COVID-19 pandemic. One row corresponds to one subregion.	Last updated Apr 8th 2021 <b>Available</b>
	<b>Broadstreet Area Deprivation Index</b> It is a measure that indicates the socioeconomic deprivation that exists in a neighborhood. The ADI is calculated by combining 17 indicators of income...	Last updated Apr 2nd 2021 <b>Available</b>
	<b>Area Opportunity Index</b> The Opportunity Index is an annual report developed by Opportunity Nation, a campaign of the Forum for Youth Investment, and Child Trends. The Index p...	Last updated Apr 2nd 2021 <b>Available</b>
	<b>US Census County to State Mappings</b> Census data that maps county data to states, allowing for more broad and detailed analysis given only county specific data	Last updated Apr 2nd 2021 <b>Available</b>

1 2 3 4 5

➤ **SDoH relevant datasets integrated into N3C:**

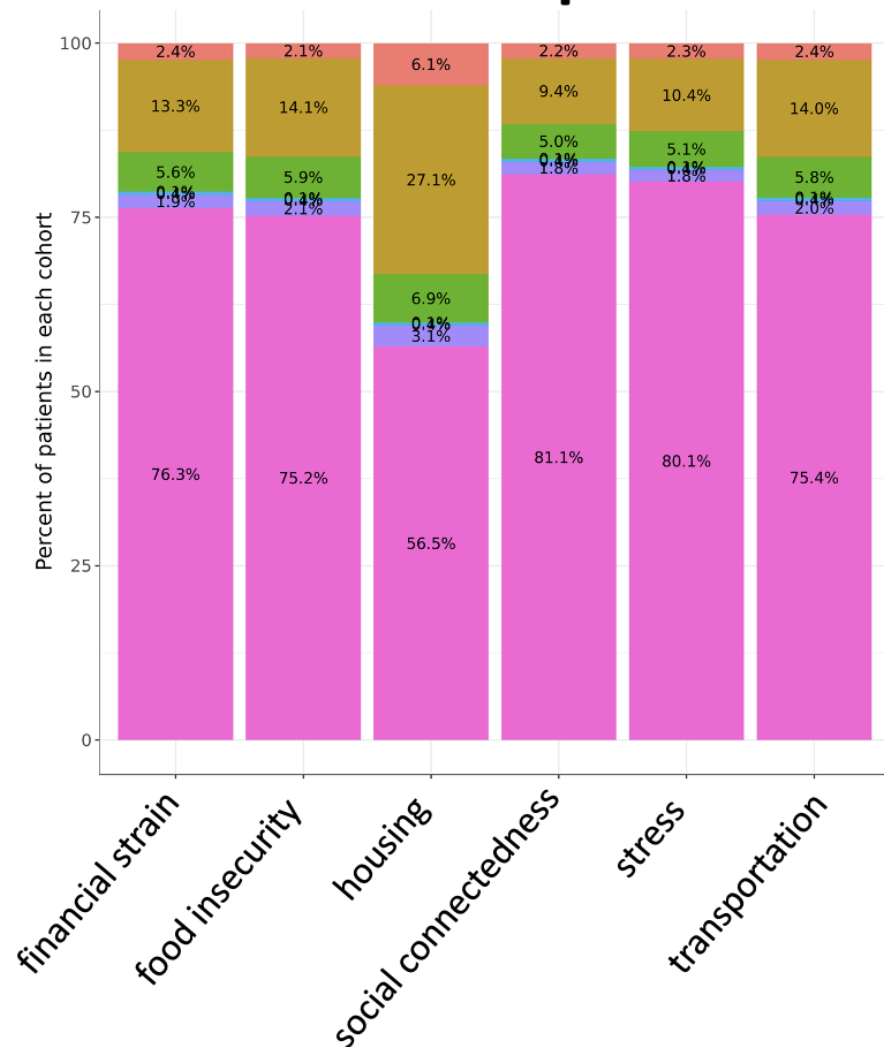
61 External Datasets have been added to the Enclave

➤ **SDoH Data Enhancements submitted by sites:**

financial  
food  
social  
stress  
housing  
transportation

<https://discovery.biothings.io/dataset?guide=/guide/n3c/dataset>

## Exploring

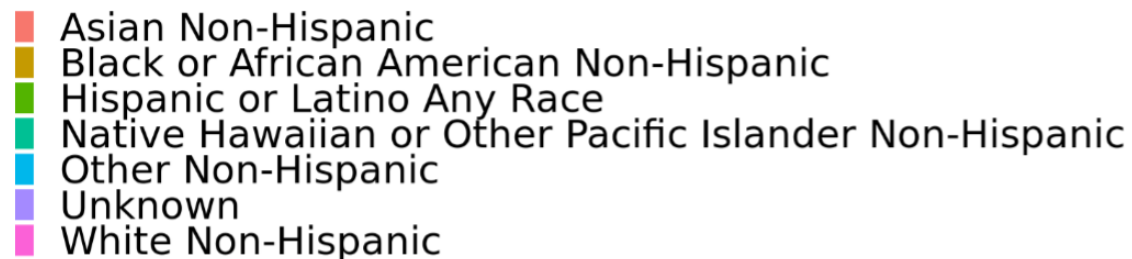


### Data quality efforts:

- Each question has between <1% and 8% answers missing
- Identifying bias in who is asked an SDoH question

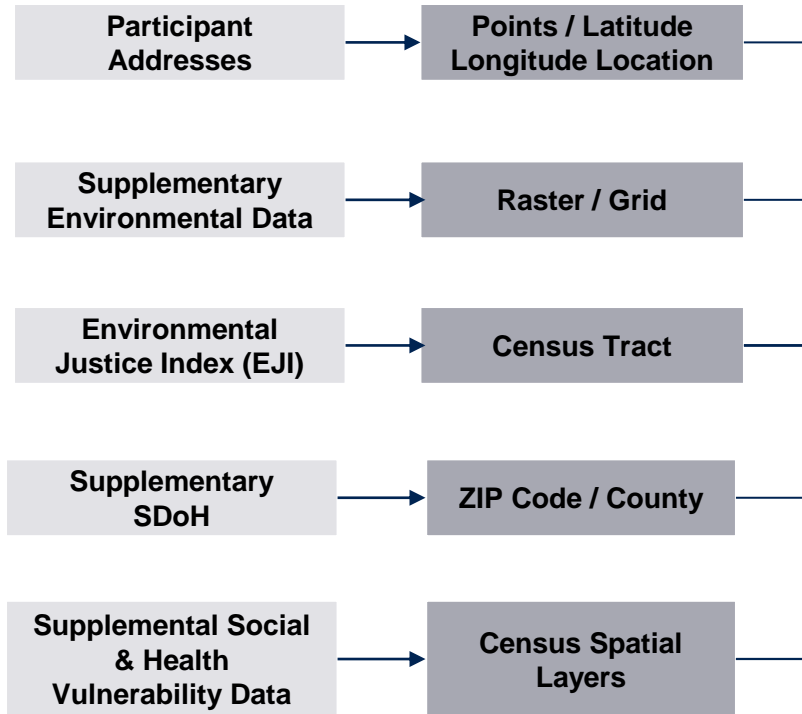
### Transforming the data for research:

- Mapping variables to Health People 2030 and SIREN to align with standard categories
- Categorizing responses to identify the presence of a risk, need, or instability



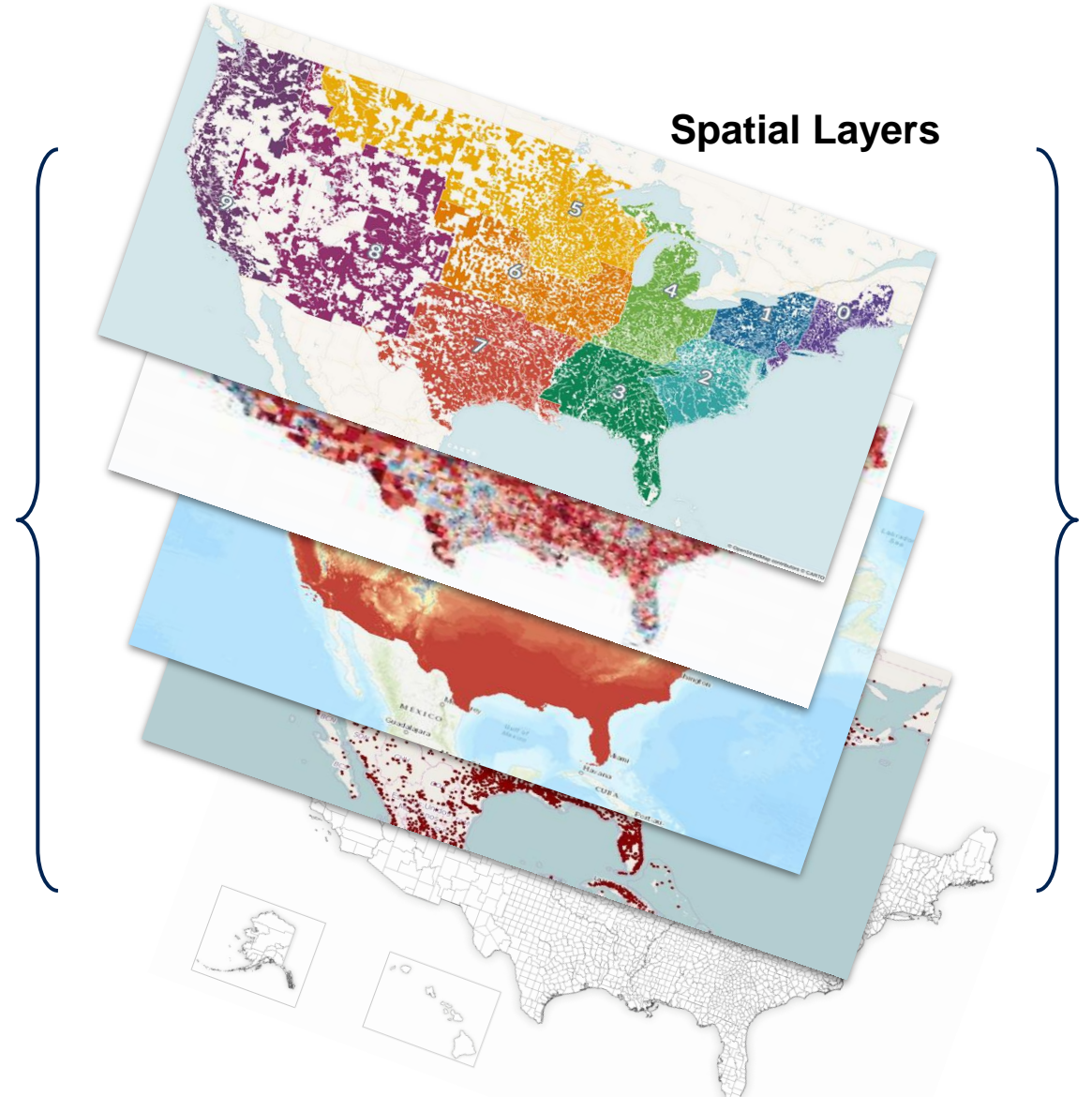
# Geographically linking SDoH geocoded data

## Initial Geocoding



















































Geographic  
Linkage  
Spatial Layer  
Integration

## Spatial Layers



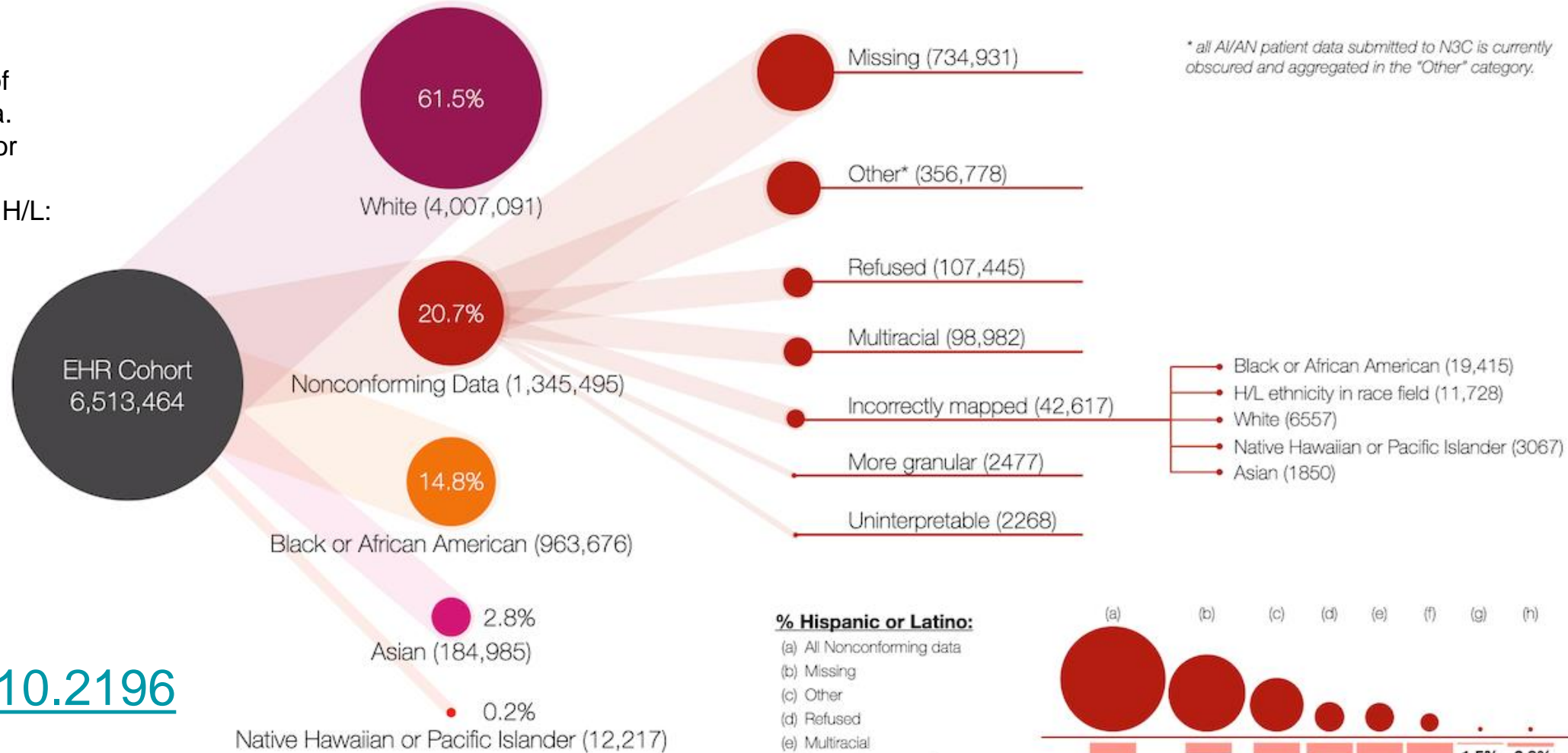


Data Domains	Vulnerable Populations	Population Characteristics	Health Status	Resource Deprivation	Access to Health Care	Essential Workers	Traveling Behavior	COVID-19 Policies
Variables	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Percent Black</li> <li>Percent Over 65</li> <li>Percent Foreign Born</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Density</li> <li>Percent Adults with College Degree</li> <li>RUCC</li> <li>Black/White Segregation Score</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Percent Who Smoke</li> <li>Percent in fair or poor health</li> <li>Percent Obese</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SDI score</li> <li>Unemployment Rate</li> <li>Poverty Rate</li> <li>Percent Low Food Access</li> <li>Percent Public Assistance</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Percent Without Health Insurance</li> <li>MDs per 1000</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Percent 1a</li> <li>Percent 1b</li> <li>Percent 1c</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mean Commute Time</li> <li>Prior Seven Day Median Time Home</li> <li>Percent who walk</li> <li>Percent Using Public Transit</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Had Policy in Place at Start</li> <li>Days Since Pandemic Start</li> <li>Days Sheltering in Place at Start</li> <li>Percent Tested</li> </ul>
SDoH Domains	   	  	 	  	  	  	 	  
SEM Levels	  	   	   	  	  	  	  	 

Integrating numerous data sources for supporting local and national analytics is required

# Variability in Reporting of Race/Ethnicity Patient Data in the N3C

Weighted tree diagram of nonconforming race data. AI/AN: American Indian or Alaska Native; EHR: electronic health record; H/L: Hispanic/Latino; N3C: National COVID Cohort Collaborative

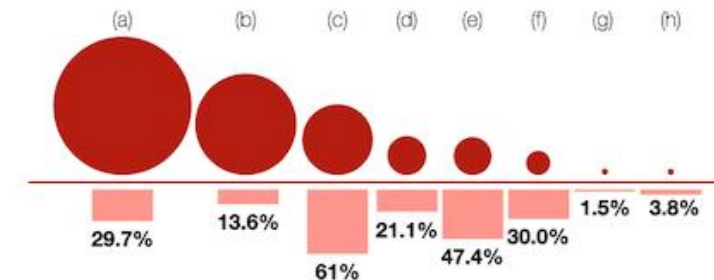


Cook et al:  
<https://doi.org/10.2196/39235>

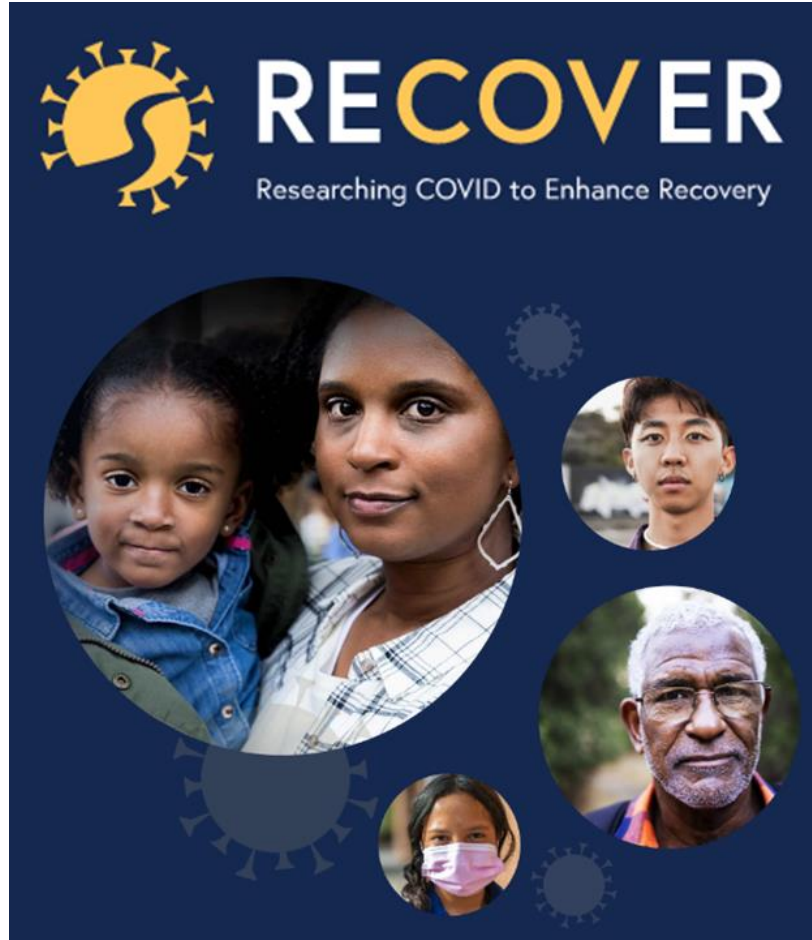
N3C has afforded a unique opportunity to evaluate variability in SDoH data: its messy and we can all work together to improve!

## % Hispanic or Latino:

- (a) All Nonconforming data
- (b) Missing
- (c) Other
- (d) Refused
- (e) Multiracial
- (f) Incorrectly mapped
- (g) More granular
- (h) Uninterpretable

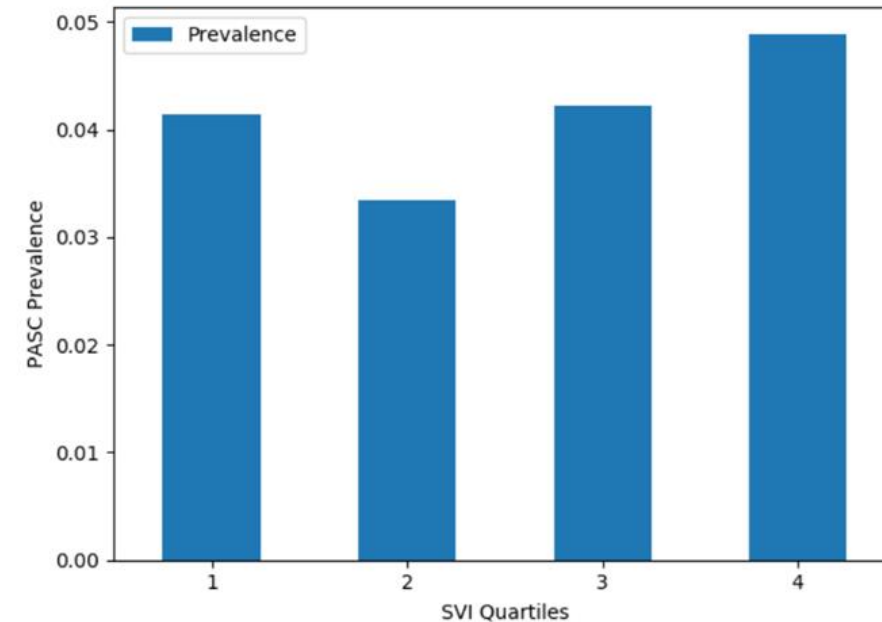
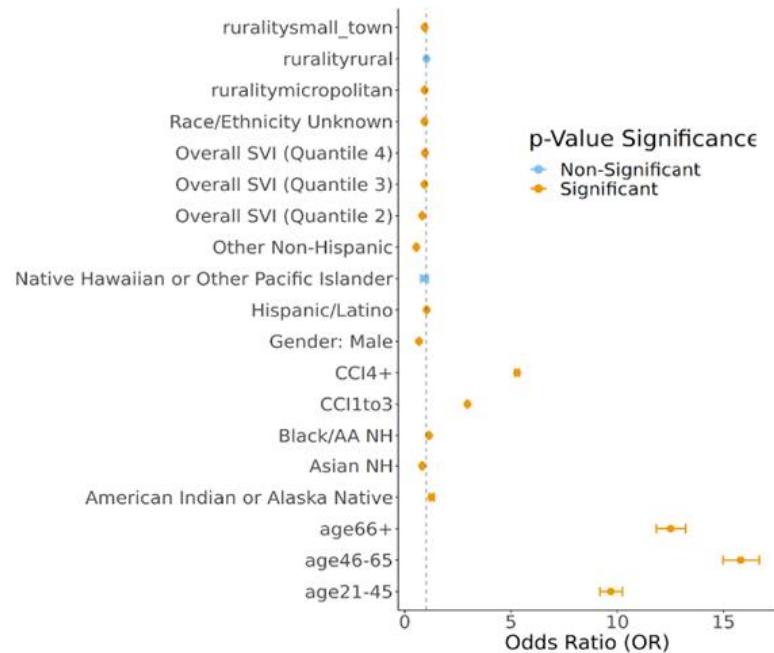
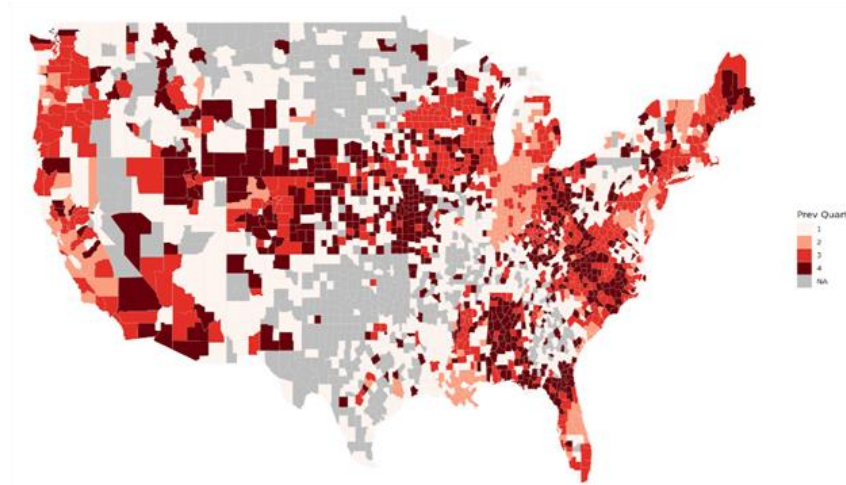
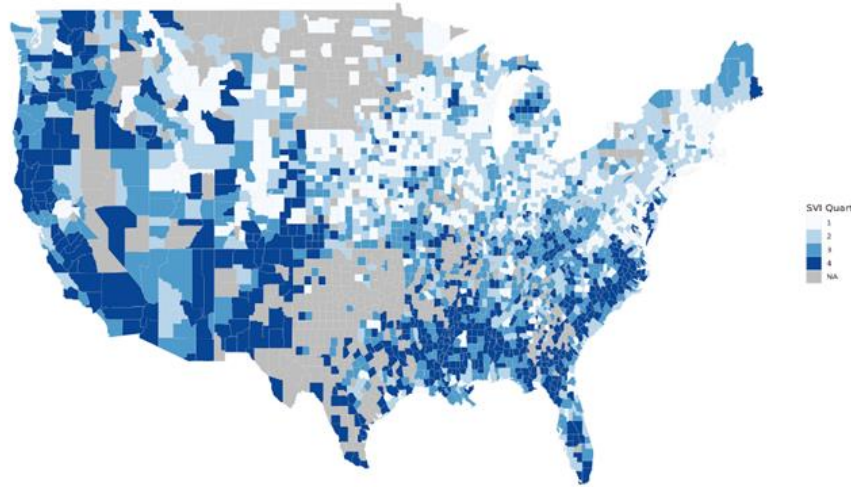


# SDoH in PASC RECOVER: EHR COHORT



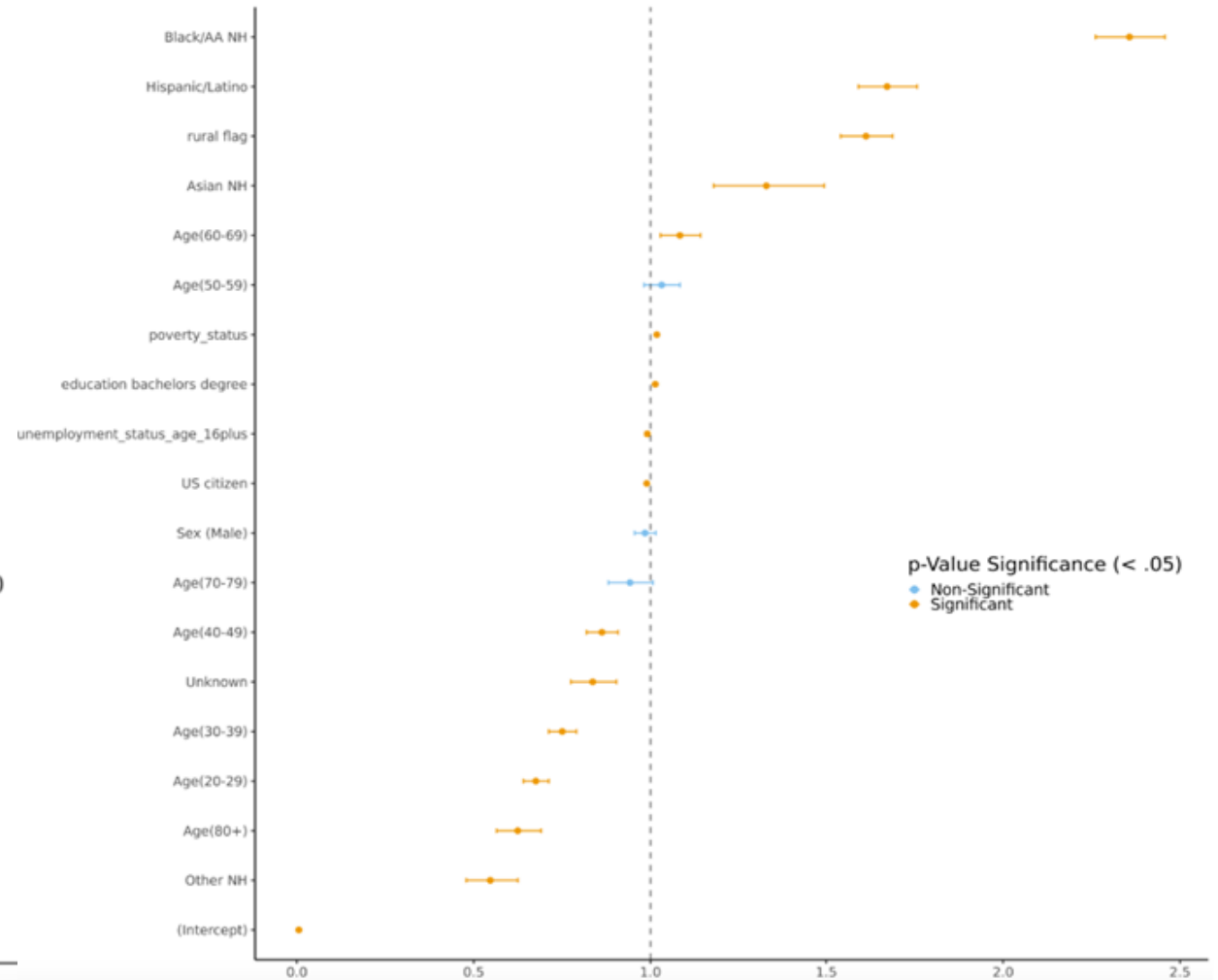
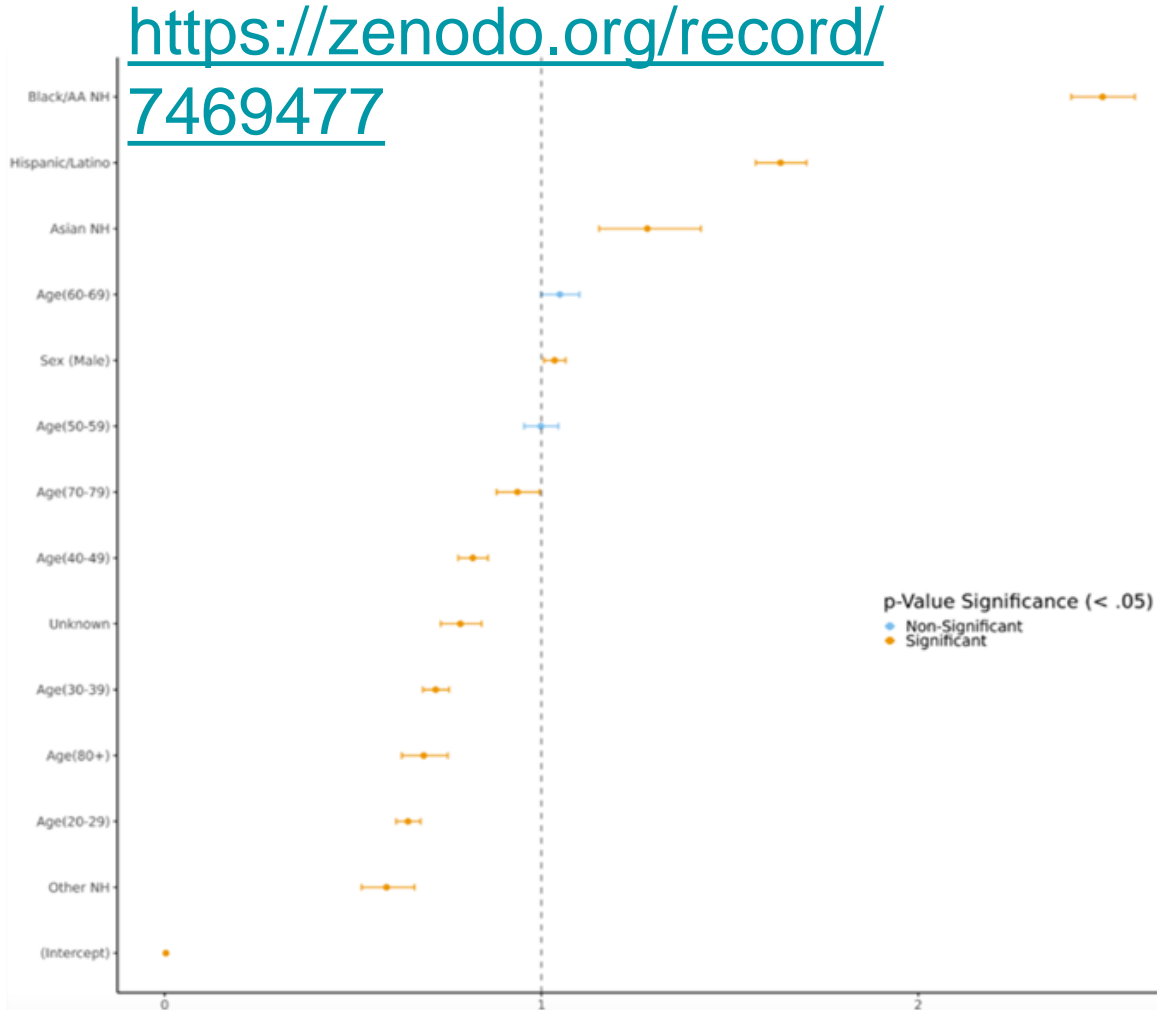


# RECOVER Query: PASC and Social Vulnerability Index



# Senator Kaine's RECOVER Query: New Economic Instability

<https://zenodo.org/record/7469477>



**Black/African American and Hispanic or Latino race/ethnicity values patients had consistently high odds ratio for new Economic Instability post-COVID. Controlling for area-level SDoH features did not reduce these apparent racial disparities.**

**Using Machine Learning to Predict Racial and Ethnic Disparities in the Development of Myocardial Infarction and Pulmonary Thromboembolic Disease Post Acute COVID-19 Infection**

**Stroke and COVID Population: A Health Equity Analysis**

**Racial and Ethnic Disparities in COVID-19 Hospitalizations and Treatment Allocation—Analysis of the N3C Database**

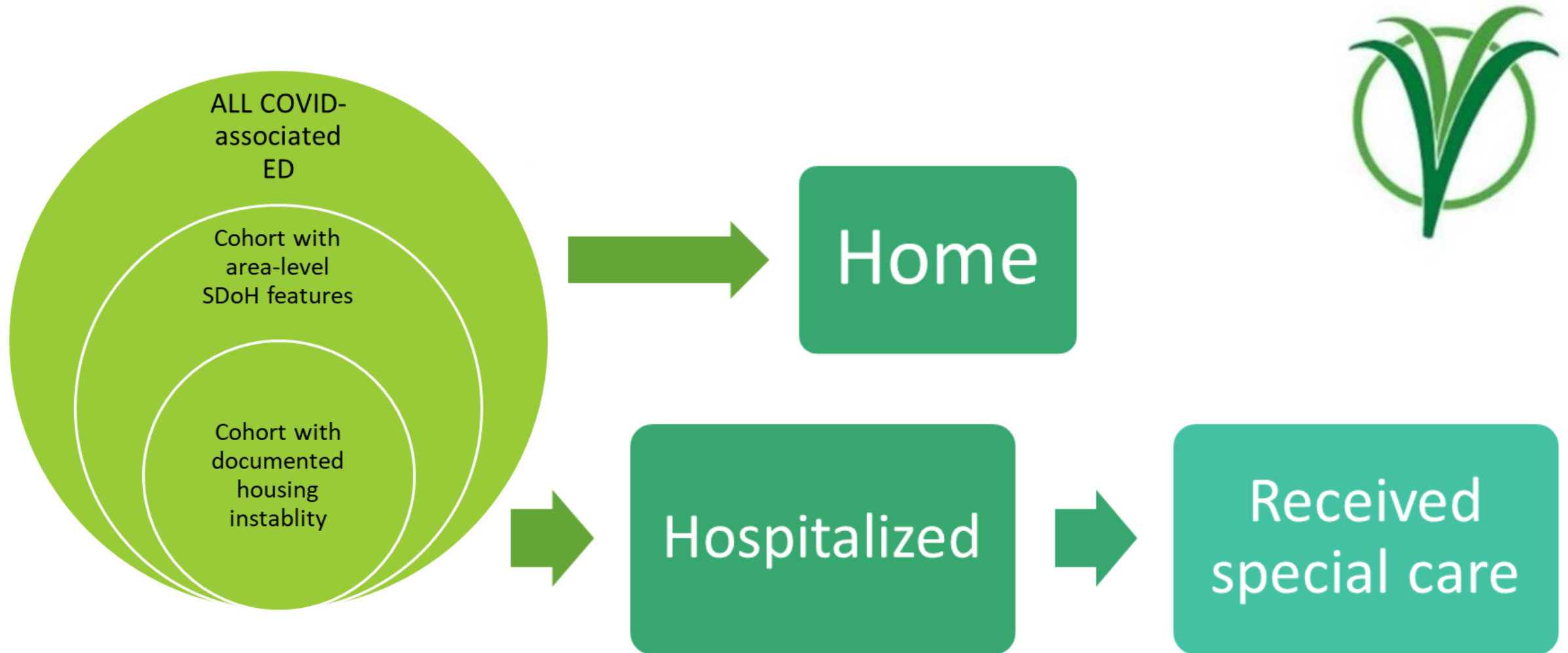
**Investigating the Impact of Temporal Labeling of Emergency Department Visits for COVID-19: Comparing Healthcare Disparities Analyses Using Comprehensive, Single-Site Data with National COVID Cohort Collaborative (N3C) Data**

*Dr. Sula Mazimba*



*Dr. Ebony Hilton*

# SDoH and Racial Equity in Clinical Decision Making

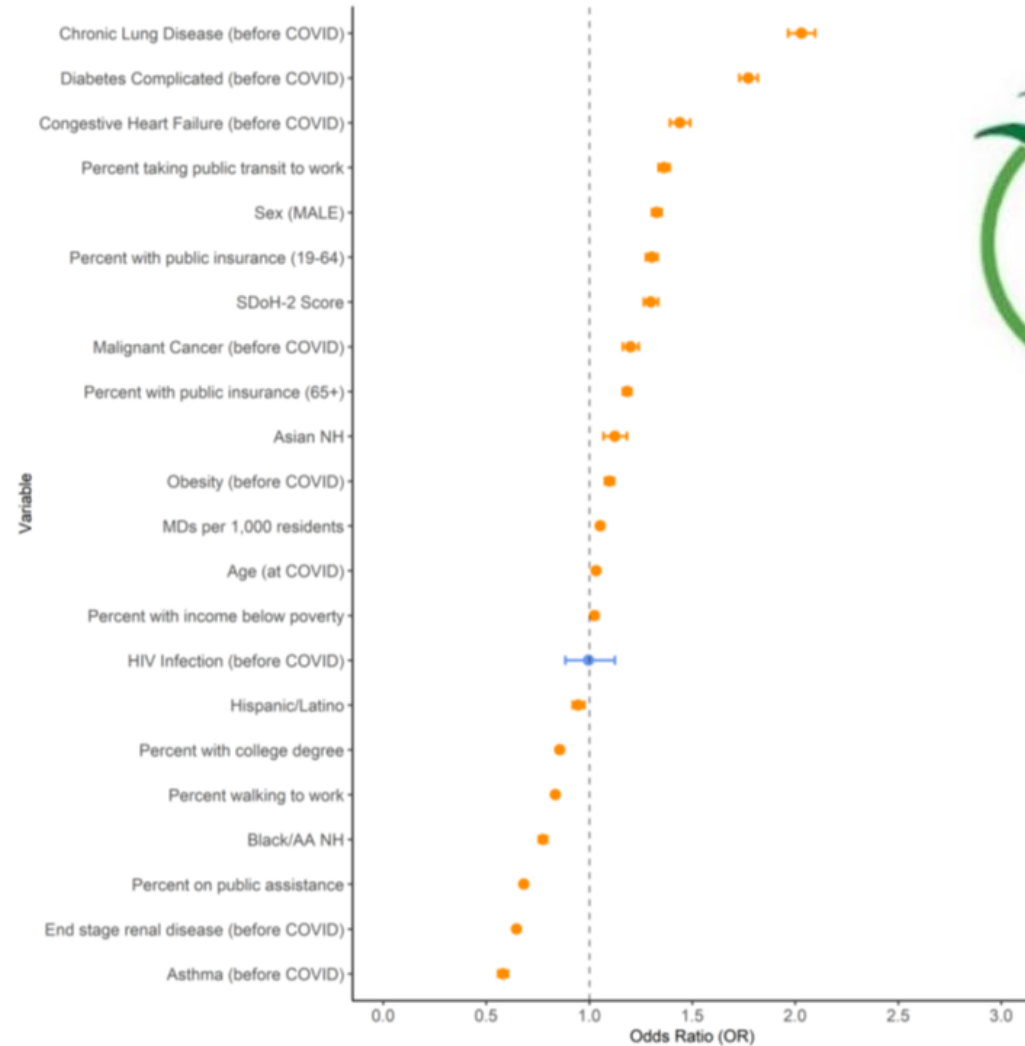
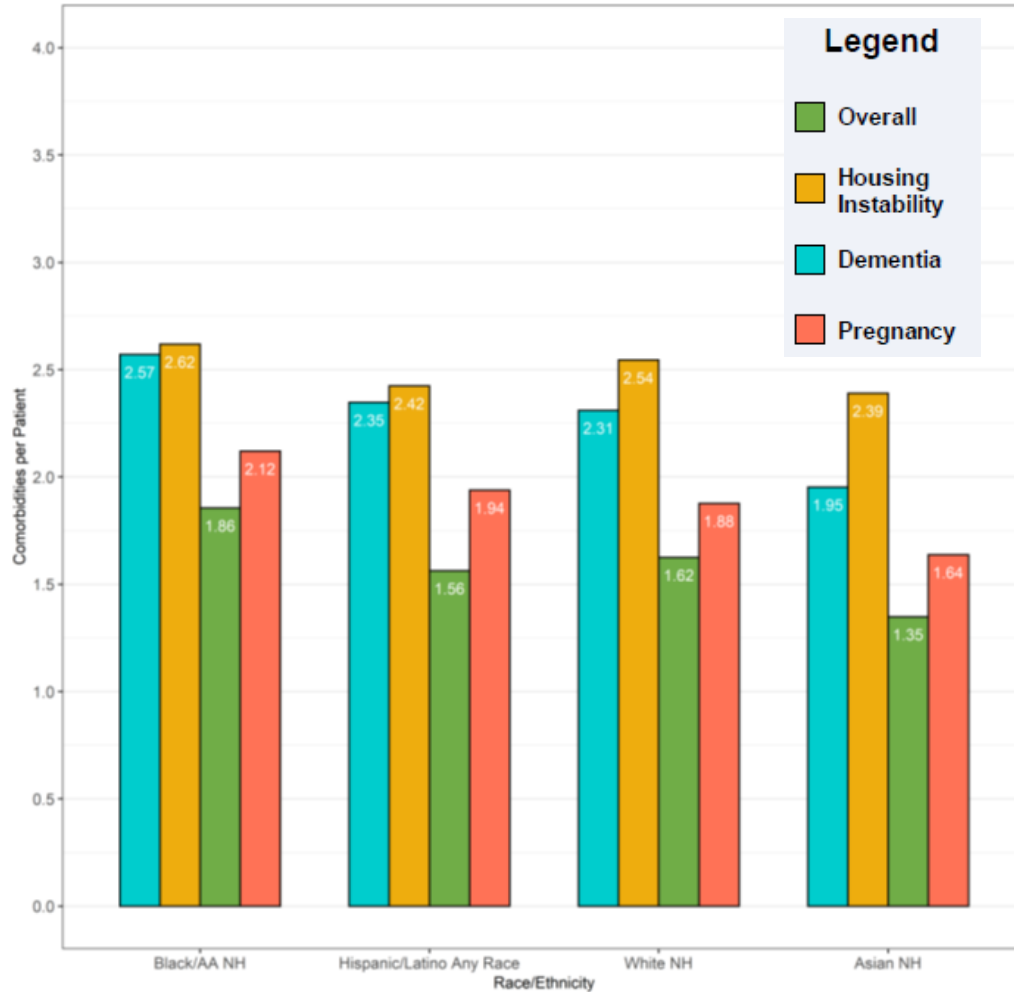


**This study sought to examine racial and ethnic disparities around hospitalization decisions in the ED and inpatient treatment allocation. Features were added at the area code level. A sub-analysis was done on the subset of patients with documented housing instability.**

# SDoH and Racial Equity in Clinical Decision Making



Average Comorbidities per Patient across Race/Ethnicity & Cohort Groups



Racial and Ethnic disparities were evident in the analyses, with Black/African American patients having lower odds of hospitalization from the ED when controlling for comorbidities. This is despite the higher number of comorbidities charted for this demographic.



# SDoH Research in Health Informatics: Growing the Workforce



**The data and tools available in N3C have impacted many students already and enabled them to learn and contribute to the important and quickly evolving practices around incorporating SDoH features into research questions asked of observational health records.**

If you intend to map SDoH Survey Instruments...

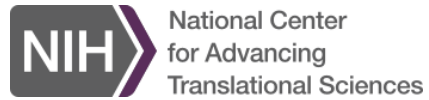
You might want to ask following maturity questions:

1. Does your site currently build in standard screening tools into your EHR? e.g.
  - a. PRAPARE
  - b. AHC-Tools
  - c. BMC-THRIVE
  - d. Comprehensive Universal Behavior Health Screen (CUBS)
  - e. Food Security Survey (FSS)
  - f. Hunger Vital Signs (HVS)
  - g. WellRx
  - h. Epic SDoH Module
2. Have you already mapped the questions and answers to controlled vocabulary?
3. Do you have a process to transform this information into your CDM?

Link up with the N3C SDoH domain team [<https://covid.cd2h.org/domain-teams>]

2022 Informatics Summit | [amia.org](https://amia.org)

# Thank you!



**CTSA** Clinical & Translational  
Science Awards Program



# The National COVID Cohort Collaborative (N3C): Rationale, Design, Infrastructure, and Deployment

*Journal of the American Medical Informatics Association*, ocaa196,

<https://doi.org/10.1093/jamia/ocaa196>

Published: 17 August 2020 Article history ▼

[bit.ly/n3c-methods-jamia](https://bit.ly/n3c-methods-jamia)



Melissa A. Haendel,<sup>1,4,7,8,10,13,14,52,78,101</sup> Christopher G. Chute,<sup>1,4,8,10,13,14,52,78,100,101</sup> Tellen D. Bennett,<sup>9,10,13,14,52,100,101</sup> David A. Eichmann,<sup>4,9,10,13,78,101</sup> Justin Guinney,<sup>4,9,10,14,78,101</sup> Warren A. Kibbe,<sup>9,10,52,78,101</sup> Philip R.O. Payne,<sup>4,9,10,78,101</sup> Emily R. Pfaff,<sup>9,10,13,15,52,78</sup> Peter N. Robinson,<sup>4,9,10,15,52,78,100</sup> Joel H. Saltz,<sup>10,13,14,15,52,78,101</sup> Heidi Spratt,<sup>9,10,100</sup> Christine Suver,<sup>10,78,101</sup> John Wilbanks,<sup>10,78,101</sup> Adam B. Wilcox,<sup>10,101</sup> Andrew E. Williams,<sup>10,13,78</sup> Chunlei Wu,<sup>9,13,14,78</sup> Clair Blacketer,<sup>15,52</sup> Robert L. Bradford,<sup>9,52</sup> James J. Cimino,<sup>10,14,101</sup> Marshall Clark,<sup>9,15,52</sup> Evan W. Colmenares,<sup>9,15,52</sup> Patricia A. Francis,<sup>78</sup> Davera Gabriel,<sup>9,10,13,14,15,52</sup> Alexis Graves,<sup>7,9,78</sup> Raju Hemadri,<sup>9,15,52</sup> Stephanie S. Hong,<sup>9,15,52</sup> George Hripscak,<sup>10,52</sup> Dazhi Jiao,<sup>9,15,52</sup> Jeffrey G. Klann,<sup>14,52,101</sup> Kristin Kostka,<sup>9,15,52</sup> Adam M. Lee,<sup>9,15,52</sup> Harold P. Lehmann,<sup>9,15,52</sup> Lora Lingrey,<sup>9,15,52</sup> Robert T. Miller,<sup>9,15,52</sup> Michele Morris,<sup>9,15,52</sup> Shawn N. Murphy,<sup>9,15,52</sup> Karthik Natarajan,<sup>9,15,52</sup> Matvey B. Palchuk,<sup>9,15,52</sup> Usman Sheikh,<sup>9,78</sup> Harold Solbrig,<sup>9,15,52</sup> Shyam Visweswaran,<sup>10,15,52,101</sup> Anita Walden,<sup>7,10,13,14,52,101</sup> Kellie M. Walters,<sup>10,14,101</sup> Griffin M. Weber,<sup>10,101</sup> Xiaohan Tanner Zhang,<sup>9,15,52</sup> Richard L. Zhu,<sup>9,15,52</sup> Benjamin Amor,<sup>78</sup> Andrew T. Girvin,<sup>15,78</sup> Amin Manna,<sup>78</sup> Nabeel Qureshi,<sup>15,78</sup> Michael G. Kurilla,<sup>10,78</sup> Sam G. Michael,<sup>10,78</sup> Lili M. Portilla,<sup>101</sup> Joni L. Rutter,<sup>1,101</sup> Christopher P. Austin,<sup>101</sup> Ken R. Gersing,<sup>78,101</sup>

Shaymaa Al-Shukri,<sup>4,15</sup> Adil Alaoui,<sup>101</sup> Ahmad Baghal,<sup>15</sup> Pamela D. Banning,<sup>15,100</sup> Edward M. Barbour,<sup>8,15</sup> Michael J. Becich,<sup>15,52,101</sup> Afshin Beheshti,<sup>14</sup> Gordon R. Bernard,<sup>8,15</sup> Sharmodeep Bhattacharyya,<sup>100</sup> Mark M. Bissell,<sup>9,15</sup> L. Ebony Boulware,<sup>14,100</sup> Samuel Bozzette,<sup>100,101</sup> Donald E. Brown,<sup>101</sup> John B. Buse,<sup>14</sup> Brian J. Bush,<sup>8,101</sup> Tiffany J. Callahan,<sup>14,52</sup> Thomas R. Campion,<sup>8,15</sup> Elena Casiraghi,<sup>9,15</sup> Ammar A. Chaudhry,<sup>13,14</sup> Guanhua Chen,<sup>9</sup> Anjun Chen,<sup>13</sup> Gari D. Clifford,<sup>8,15</sup> Megan P. Coffee,<sup>14,100</sup> Tom Conlin,<sup>14</sup> Connor Cook,<sup>7,78</sup> Keith A. Crandall,<sup>9,14,101</sup> Mariam Deacy,<sup>78</sup> Racquel R. Dietz,<sup>78</sup> Nicholas J. Dobbins,<sup>8,9</sup> Peter L. Elkin,<sup>15,52,100</sup> Peter J. Embi,<sup>52,101</sup> Julio C. Facelli,<sup>8,15</sup> Karamarie Fecho,<sup>13</sup> Xue Feng,<sup>9</sup> Randi E. Foraker,<sup>8,13,15</sup> Tamas S. Gal,<sup>8,15</sup> Lingqiang Ge,<sup>14</sup> George Golovko,<sup>15,101</sup> Ramkiran Gouripeddi,<sup>14,15</sup> Casey S. Greene,<sup>13,14</sup> Sangeeta Gupta,<sup>52,101</sup> Ashish Gupta,<sup>13,101</sup> Janos G. Hajagos,<sup>9,15</sup> David A. Hanauer,<sup>15,52</sup> Jeremy Richard Harper,<sup>9,14,52</sup> Nomi L. Harris,<sup>14</sup> Paul A. Harris,<sup>101</sup> Mehadi R. Hassan,<sup>9</sup> Yongqun He,<sup>15,52,100</sup> Elaine L. Hill,<sup>9,14</sup> Maureen E. Hoatlin,<sup>14</sup> Kristi L. Holmes,<sup>4,101</sup> LaRon Hughes,<sup>14</sup> Randeep S. Jawa,<sup>14</sup> Guoqian Jiang,<sup>14</sup> Xia Jing,<sup>7,14</sup> Marcin P. Joachimiak,<sup>8,15</sup> Steven G. Johnson,<sup>9,14,101</sup> Rishikesan Kamaleswaran,<sup>9,15,78</sup> Thomas George Kannampallil,<sup>15,101</sup> Andrew S. Kanter,<sup>15,52</sup> Ramakanth Kavuluru,<sup>9,13,14</sup> Kamil Khanipov,<sup>8,14</sup> Hadi Kharrazi,<sup>9,14</sup> Dongkyu Kim,<sup>15,52</sup> Boyd M. Knosp,<sup>8,15</sup> Arunkumar Krishnan,<sup>9</sup> Tahsin Kurc,<sup>9,15</sup> Albert M. Lai,<sup>101</sup> Christophe G. Lambert,<sup>52,101</sup> Michael Larionov,<sup>14</sup> Stephen B. Lee,<sup>1,14</sup> Michael D. Lesh,<sup>9</sup> Olivier Lichtarge,<sup>14</sup> John Liu,<sup>9</sup> Sijia Liu,<sup>8,9,101</sup> Hongfang Liu,<sup>9,15</sup> Johanna J. Loomba,<sup>1,15,78,101</sup> Sandeep K. Mallipattu,<sup>9,14,15</sup> Chaitanya K. Mamillapalli,<sup>14</sup> Christopher E. Mason,<sup>15</sup> Jomol P. Mathew,<sup>8,15,52</sup> James C. McClay,<sup>101</sup> Julie A. McMurry,<sup>1,4,7,9,13,14,78</sup> Paras P. Mehta,<sup>14</sup> Ofer Mendelevitch,<sup>9</sup> Stephane Meystre,<sup>8,14,15</sup> Richard A. Moffitt,<sup>9,13,15</sup> Jason H. Moore,<sup>8,9</sup> Hiroki Morizono,<sup>13,14,15,52</sup> Christopher J. Mungall,<sup>15,52</sup> Monica C. Munoz-Torres,<sup>7,10,78</sup> Andrew J. Neumann,<sup>78</sup> Xia Ning,<sup>14</sup> Jennifer E. Nyland,<sup>13,14</sup> Lisa O'Keefe,<sup>78</sup> Anna O'Malley,<sup>78</sup> Shawn T. O'Neil,<sup>78</sup> Jihad S. Obeid,<sup>10,14,15</sup> Elizabeth L. Ogburn,<sup>13</sup> Jimmy Phuong,<sup>9,15,52,100,101</sup> Jose D Posada,<sup>8,15</sup> Prateek Prasanna,<sup>14,52</sup> Fred Prior,<sup>9,14,15</sup> Justin Prosser,<sup>9,78</sup> Amanda Lienau Purnell,<sup>101</sup> Ali Rahnavard,<sup>9,52</sup> Harish Ramadas,<sup>9,52,78</sup> Justin T. Reese,<sup>9,10</sup> Jennifer L. Robinson,<sup>14,100</sup> Daniel L. Rubin,<sup>101</sup> Cody D. Rutherford,<sup>9,101</sup> Eugene M. Sadhu,<sup>8,15</sup> Amit Saha,<sup>9</sup> Mary Morrison Saltz,<sup>15,52,101</sup> Thomas Schaffter,<sup>78</sup> Titus KL Schleyer,<sup>14</sup> Soko Setoguchi,<sup>8,14,15</sup> Nigam H. Shah,<sup>8,14</sup> Noha Sharafeldin,<sup>14</sup> Evan Sholle,<sup>15,52</sup> Jonathan C. Silverstein,<sup>15,52,101</sup> Anthony Solomonides,<sup>101</sup> Julian Solway,<sup>14,101</sup> Jing Su,<sup>101</sup> Vignesh Subbian,<sup>9,52,101</sup> Hyo Jung Tak,<sup>15</sup> Bradley W. Taylor,<sup>9,14</sup> Anne E. Thessen,<sup>14,101</sup> Jason A. Thomas,<sup>15</sup> Umit Topaloglu,<sup>15,52</sup> Deepak R. Unni,<sup>8,9,15,52</sup> Joshua T. Vogelstein,<sup>14</sup> Andréa M. Volz,<sup>7</sup> David A. Williams,<sup>14,15</sup> Kelli M. Wilson,<sup>9,78</sup> Clark B. Xu,<sup>8,9,15</sup> Hua Xu,<sup>9,10,14</sup> Yao Yan,<sup>9,15,52</sup> Elizabeth Zak,<sup>8,15</sup> Lanjing Zhang,<sup>101</sup> Chengda Zhang,<sup>14</sup> Jingyi Zheng,<sup>14</sup>

<sup>1</sup>CREDIT\_00000001 (Conceptualization) <sup>4</sup>CREDIT\_00000004 (Funding acquisition) <sup>7</sup>CRO\_00000007 (Marketing and Communications) <sup>8</sup>CREDIT\_00000008 (Resources) <sup>9</sup>CREDIT\_00000009 (Software role) <sup>10</sup>CREDIT\_00000010 (Supervision role) <sup>13</sup>CREDIT\_00000013 (Original draft) <sup>14</sup>CREDIT\_00000014 (Review and editing) <sup>15</sup>CRO\_00000015 (Data role) <sup>52</sup>CRO\_00000052 (Standards role) <sup>78</sup>CRO\_00000078 (Infrastructure role) <sup>100</sup>Clinical Use Cases <sup>101</sup>Governance

## Open science and team science at an unprecedented scale in clinical informatics!





- Madlock-Brown et al. (2022) “[Clinical, social, and policy factors in COVID-19 cases and deaths: methodological considerations for feature selection and modeling in county-level analyses](#)”
- Phuong et al., (2022) “[Social Determinants of Health Factors for Gene–Environment COVID-19 Research: Challenges and Opportunities](#)”
- Phuong et al., (2022) “[Advancing Interoperability of Patient-level Social Determinants of Health Data to Support COVID-19 Research](#)”
- Pfaff, E., Madlock-Brown, C. R., Baratta, J. M., Bhatia, A., Davis, H., Girvin, A., Hill, E., Kelly, L., Kostka, K., Loomba, J., McMurry, J., Wong, R., Bennet, T., Moffitt, R., Chute, C., Haendel, M., T. N. C., T. R. C. [Coding Long COVID: Characterizing a new disease through an ICD-10 lens](#). BMC Medicine 21 (1), 1-13, 2023.
- Hill, E., Mehta, H., Sharma, S., Mane, K., Xie, C., Cathey, E., Loomba, J., Russell, S., Spratt, H., DeWitt, P. E., Ammar, N., Madlock-Brown, C., Brown, D., McMurry, J. A., Chute, C. G., Haendel, M. A., Moffitt, R., Pfaff, E. R., Bennett, T. D., ... Consortium, the R. (2022). [Risk Factors Associated with Post-Acute Sequelae of SARS-CoV-2 in an EHR Cohort: A National COVID Cohort Collaborative \(N3C\) Analysis as part of the NIH RECOVER program](#) (p. 2022.08.15.22278603). Preprint.



- Anzalone AJ, Sun J, Vinson AJ, Beasley WH, Hillegass WB, Murray K, Hendricks BM, Haendel M, Geary CR, Bailey KL, Hanson CK, Miele L, Horswell R, McMurry JA, Porterfield JZ, Vest MT, Bunnell HT, Harper JR, Price BS, Santangelo SL, Rosen CJ, McClay JC, Hodder SL; National COVID Cohort Collaborative (N3C) Consortium. [Community risks for SARS-CoV-2 infection among fully vaccinated US adults by rurality: A retrospective cohort study from the National COVID Cohort Collaborative](#). PLoS One. 2023 Jan 5;18(1):e0279968. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0279968. PMID: 36603014; PMCID: PMC9815650. (This paper uses rurality, the CDC/ATSDR Social Vulnerability Index, and vaccine hesitancy.)
- Anzalone AJ, Horswell R, Hendricks BM, Chu S, Hillegass WB, Beasley WH, Harper JR, Kimble W, Rosen CJ, Miele L, McClay JC, Santangelo SL, Hodder SL; National COVID Cohort Collaborative (N3C) Consortium. [Higher hospitalization and mortality rates among SARS-CoV-2-infected persons in rural America](#). J Rural Health. 2023 Jan;39(1):39-54. doi: 10.1111/jrh.12689. Epub 2022 Jun 27. PMID: 35758856; PMCID: PMC9349606. (This paper uses rurality.)



- Johanna Loomba, & Suchetha Sharma. (2022). New Economic Instability Post-COVID-19 Infection: A Year 1 Quarter 4 PASC RECOVER EHR-Based Query Report from N3C (21Dec2022). Zenodo.  
<https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7469477>
- E. Cathey et al., "Using Machine Learning to Predict Development of Heart Failure, during Post-Acute COVID-19, by Race and Ethnicity," 2022 Systems and Information Engineering Design Symposium (SIEDS), Charlottesville, VA, USA, 2022, pp. 276-281, [doi: 10.1109/SIEDS55548.2022.9799382](https://doi.org/10.1109/SIEDS55548.2022.9799382).
- E. Assefa, S. Scott-Dixon, D. Hanson, T. Musa, S. Sharma, C. Madlock-Brown, J. Phuong, J. Loomba, and D. Brown, "Racial/ethnic disparities in covid treatment/hospitalization: Social determinants & special populations," Dec 2022. [Online]. Available: <https://doi.org/10.18130/mv6g-pg57>
- Sharma, P, Shah, K, Loomba, J, et al. The impact of COVID-19 on clinical outcomes among acute myocardial infarction patients undergoing early invasive treatment strategy. Clin Cardiol. 2022; 45: 1070-1078. [doi:10.1002/clc.23908](https://doi.org/10.1002/clc.23908)

**Next Steering Committee Meeting:**

**June 12, 2:30-3:30 PM ET**



National Center  
for Advancing  
Translational Sciences